

**SARASWATI INTER COLLEGE**  
**HOLIDAYS' HOMEWORK**  
**SESSION 2025-26**  
**CLASS – XII ARTS**



### **ECONOMICS**

**1. अर्थशास्त्र का मुख्य उद्देश्य क्या है?**

- (a) संसाधनों का अधिकतम उपयोग करना
- (b) उत्पादन को अधिकतम करना
- (c) सीमित संसाधनों का अधिकतम उपयोग करके आवश्यकताओं की पूर्ति करना
- (d) अर्थव्यवस्था को स्थिर रखना

**2. व्यष्टि अर्थशास्त्र का मुख्य ध्यान किस पर होता है?**

- (a) पूरे अर्थव्यवस्था पर
- (b) व्यक्तिगत उपभोक्ता और फर्मों पर
- (c) उत्पादन के स्तर पर
- (d) रोजगार के स्तर पर

**3. समष्टि अर्थशास्त्र का मुख्य ध्यान किस पर होता है?**

- (a) व्यक्तिगत उपभोक्ता और फर्मों पर
- (b) पूरे अर्थव्यवस्था पर

(c) उत्पादन के स्तर पर

(d) रोजगार के स्तर पर

**4. उत्पादन के तीन मूल कारक कौन से हैं?**

(a) भूमि, श्रम, और पूंजी

(b) भूमि, श्रम, और उपभोग

(c) भूमि, पूंजी, और उपभोग

(d) श्रम, पूंजी, और उपभोग

**5. अर्थशास्त्र के जनक कौन हैं?**

(a) कार्ल मार्क्स

(b) एडम स्मिथ

(c) जॉन मैंडार्ड कीन्स

(d) विल्फ्रेडो पारेटो

**9. बाजार अर्थव्यवस्था में कीमत का निर्धारण कैसे होता है?**

(a) सरकार द्वारा

(b) आपूर्ति और मांग द्वारा

(c) उत्पादन लागत द्वारा

(d) उपभोक्ताओं द्वारा

**10. निम्नलिखित में से कौन सा एक आर्थिक समस्या का कारण है?**

(a) संसाधनों की कमी

(b) आवश्यकताओं की अधिकता

(c) दोनों (a) और (b)

(d) इनमें से कोई नहीं

PPC का आकार क्यों अवतल होता है?

PPC के नीचे का बिंदु क्या दर्शाता है?

PPC पर एक बिंदु क्या दर्शाता है?

PPC किस प्रकार की जानकारी प्रदान करता है?

PPC में बदलाव क्या दर्शाता है?

PPC पर अप्रत्यक्ष बिंदु क्या दर्शाता है?

PPC को समझने के लिए कौन सी मान्यताओं को जानना ज़रूरी है?

### HINDI (UP)

1. प्रतिदिन एक सुलेख सुंदर व स्पष्ट लिखें।
2. वासुदेव शरण अग्रवाल व रामधारी सिंह दिनकर जी की जीवनी A4 सीट पर लिखे हुए याद करें।
3. खून का रिश्ता व पंचलाइट कहानी का सारांश अपने शब्दों में लिखें
4. महामना मालवीय पाठ का संस्कृत से हिंदी में अनुवाद लिखे व याद करें।
5. श्रवण कुमार का चरित्र चित्रण लिखे व याद करें
6. अपनी पाठ्यपुस्तक के कोई पांच श्लोक कंठस्थ याद करें व चार्ट पेपर पर लिखें।

### GEOGRAPHY भूगोल

भाग –1 खड़ "क" मानव भूगोल के मूल सिद्धांत

(Fundamental of human geography)

1. पाठ –3 मानव विकास के नोट्स बनाएं व याद करें (human development make notes and learn)
2. पाठ 4 –प्राथमिक क्रियाएं के नोट्स बनाए व याद करें। (primary activities make notes and learn)

भारत लोग और अर्थव्यवस्था (India people and economic)

भाग 2 पाठ 3 –भू संसाधन तथा कृषि के नोट्स बनाएं व याद करें (land resources and agriculture make notes and learn)

पाठ 4 जल संसाधन के नोट्स बनाएं व याद करें (water resources make notes and learn)

# भारत का मानचित्र A4 सीट पर बने व भरें।

### भाग 1 समकालीन विश्व राजनीति

1. पाठ –1 दो ध्रुवीयता का अंत के नोट्स बनाए व याद करें।
2. पाठ –2 सत्ता के समकालीन केंद्र के पाठ को ध्यान पूर्वक पढ़े वह लघु प्रश्न उत्तर बनाएं ( लगभग 50)

भाग 2– (स्वतंत्र भारत में राजनीति)

पाठ 2 "एक दल के प्रभुत्व का दौर" पाठ के नोट्स फाइल में बने व याद करें!

पाठ 3 –"नियोजित विकास की राजनीति" पाठ के नोट्स फाइल में बनाएं व याद करें!

## **ENGLISH**

1. You visited PGIMS Rohtak and found that there was a shortage of blood for accidental cases. After that, you decided to organize a blood donation camp on your school's campus to help the needy at PGIMS Rohtak. Therefore, as a principal of G.S.S.S. Model Town, Rohtak, you decided to organize a blood donation camp at the school auditorium on August 15 at 10 a.m. on the occasion of Independence Day to help the needy. Write a notice for the newspaper column asking as many people as possible to come to the blood drive.

2. Winter has arrived, and students are experiencing severe cold and fog. Therefore, as a principal, you have decided to change the school schedule. As principal of Sardar Patel Vidyalaya, Delhi, draught a notice of no more than 50 words informing students of the change in school timings with effect from the 1st of December. State the valid reasons for the change.

3. You are John, the President of the school book club. The club is organising a drive for promoting reuse of study materials and books. Draft a notice in about 50 words, for the school notice board, addressing students , informing them about this drive and urging them to contribute to the endeavour. Mention how the donated books would benefit a charitable cause.

4. You are Secretary of the History Club of Vidya Mandir School. Draft a notice in not more than 50 words informing students of a proposed visit to some important historical sites in your city.

5. You are Aman/Aarti of 119, Church Road, Kanpur. You are interested in doing a short term course in Public Speaking for your personality enrichment during your summer vacation. Write a letter to the Director, Personal Centre, Sector 22, Chandigarh, inquiring about the duration of such a course and the terms and conditions for admission

6. You are Akhil /Karishma of 119, Mall Road, Shimla. You are interested in doing a short-term course in computer programming during your summer vacation. Write a letter to the Director Computer World, Sector 22, Chandigarh, inquiring about the duration of such a course and the terms and conditions for admission.

7. Bal Vidya Public School, Bhilai, urgently requires a post-graduate teacher to teach political science for which they have placed an advertisement in The Bhilai Express. You are Sanjay/Sanjana Sharma from 21, Vasant Marg, Bhilai. Draft a letter including a CV, applying for the advertised post.

8. Write an invitation in not more than 50 words to your friend Rameshwari to spend her winter break with you in Mumbai. You are Puja/Puneet of 25, M.G. Road, Mumbai.

9. You are Dr Avinash Bhalla. You have received an invitation from the Director, Health Services, Haryana who has invited leading medical practitioners of the state to attend a workshop on 'child care' on 20 May, 20XX at 10 a.m. in Civil Hospital Ambala. Respond to the invitation.

10. Last week as you were coming back from school you happened to see a huge plastic bag full of leftovers of food being flung into the middle of the road from a speeding car. You wondered how people can be so devoid of civic sense. Write an article in 125-150 words on why we lack civic sense and how civic sense can be inculcated in children at a very young age. You are Shiva/Shamini.

11. Write an article in 200 words on 'The Role of Youth in National Development' to be published in your school magazine. You are Mumtaz/Mohd. Azam of XII Std., Bharathiya Vidya Bhavan, Delhi.

12. You are Aman/Ananya. 'Equal Pay for Equal Play' is the new slogan in the sports sector after BCCI's (Board of Control for Cricket in India) recent historic announcement of removing pay disparity between the men's and women's cricket teams. Write an article in 120–150 words for the New India magazine, evaluating

the impact of such an announcement for the nation. You may use the cues given below along with your own ideas.

- Impact on cricket
- Impact on other sports
- Impact on society
- Impact on the female gender

13. Animals rights organizations have often condemned the use of animals on movie sets. According to media reports, there have been instances of animals being injured or killed as a result of exhaustion or worm infestation while on set. In about 120–150 words, draft an article for the opinion column of a national newspaper on the theme of animal mistreatment and how the cinema industry can address the issue with concrete.

14. With advent of the internet, our attention span has reduced considerably. According to some studies, the average attention span has reduced from 12 seconds to 8 seconds, which is lower than a goldfish's attention span of 9 seconds. Some researchers believe that this is a natural evolution of the human brain to live in the information-technology age.

Draft an article in 120–150 words for the opinion section of an e-magazine exploring the change in attention span and its effects, and noting suggestions for cultivating a more focused mind. You can use the following cues to build on your article.

- ◆ We deal with multiple sources of information nowadays (virtual conversations/face-to-face interactions/social media posts/books and newspapers)
- ◆ We are distracted easily (smartphones/laptops/tv accessible at almost all times)
- ◆ Meditation (focused breathing exercises) for at least 10 minutes daily significantly improves memory and focus.
- ◆ Reducing screen time also helps (and can be used consciously during our break times)

15. MMD School, Nashik, recently organised a science symposium on the topic: 'Effect of pollution on quality of life'. You are Amit/Amita Raazdan, editor of the school magazine. Write a report on the event for your school magazine. (120 – 150 words)

## **POLITICAL SCIENCE**

1-Read the newspaper daily and prepare a collage on the highlighted issues in Indian polity.

General Instructions:

- A. It should be on A3 size of sheet.
- B. It should be Well presented
- C. Paste newspaper clippings of the issues that you have selected.

2--Read and revise the chapters taught in the class.

3- Political Science project- prepare a project according to CBSE guidelines

Some suggested topics are:

1. NAM- 1961 to present times.
2. Division of Germany with special focus on the construction and dismantling of the Berlin Wall.
3. CIS-Central Asian Republics
4. Disintegration of USSR with special focus on Gorbachev.

5. Arab Spring

6. Cover the negative as well as positive aspects of relationship between India and the following countries. Focus on any one of the following (current updates should be highlighted):

- a) Relationship between India and Russia
- b) Relationship between India and China
- c) Relationship between India and Pakistan
- d) Relationship between India and Bangladesh

7. ASEAN

8. European Union and BREXIT

9. BRICS

10. SAARC

11. India's Nuclear Policy

12. United Nations with focus on India's candidature in Security Council.

13. UN Agencies - UNICEF, UNESCO, WHO

14. Partition of India-Theory behind it and its legacy

15. Comparison between NITI AAYOG and Planning Commission and their contribution in India's Development.

16. Emergency - A blot on Indian Democracy

17. NDA III and NDA IV - Social and Economic welfare programmes.

## **PHYSICAL EDUCATION**

- Prepare assignment of Chapter 3" (Yoga).
- Write about the causes of diabilities and aasans for its prevention.
- Write about the causes of obesity and aasans for its prevention